

## 401(k) PLANS **DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLANS CASH BALANCE/DEFINED BENEFIT PLANS**

## HAVE YOUR CLIENTS OR PROSPECTS FAILED DISCRIMINATION TESTING? **ERP HAS A COST-SAVING SOLUTION!**

Bundled 401(k) systems may have their place in the qualified plan world as they are perceived as a convenient option for the plan sponsor and financial advisor. But what these bundled systems may add in perceived efficiency, they lack in actual effectiveness. Most bundled providers use automated, turn-key Discrimination Testing when performing annual ADP/ACP Discrimination tests on 401(k) plans and many do not offer non-standard customized plan designs.

ERP has a cost-saving solution which uses the Top 20% Rule. The Top 20% Rule utilizes an alternative definition of highly compensated employees (HCE) to include ONLY the Top 20% highest paid employees instead of using **ALL** employees earning more than \$150,000 in 2023. Most bundled systems do not utilize this key plan provision and would simply recommend a SAFE HARBOR feature, unnecessarily costing the company thousands of dollars. Why? Most bundled platforms automate or outsource the testing process, which limits the plan sponsor to basic cookie-cutter plan designs. The plan sponsor would benefit more with a customized plan that would ultimately be more cost effective and best meets their retirement goals and objectives, rather than adjusting to the bundled provider's automated system.

The following is an example of a test that would most likely fail using a bundled platform's standard testing method, but would pass when using The ERP Solution:

ACME CONSULTING 401(k) PLAN						
<b>Employee</b>	<u>Comp</u>	<u>Limit</u>	Deferral	Deferral %	HCE?	<u>Top 20%?</u>
John	\$350,000	\$345,000	\$23,000	6.67%	YES	YES
Sarah	\$300,000	\$300,000	\$23,000	7.67%	YES	NO
Matt	\$195,000	\$195,000	\$23,000	11.79%	YES	NO
Jane	\$130,001	\$130,001	\$10,000	7.69%	NO	NO
Jim	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$1,500	3.00%	NO	NO

### STANDARD TESTING METHOD

AVERAGE DEFERRAL PERCENTAGE **TEST RESULTS\*** The HCEs' ADP is 8.71%. The non-HCEs' ADP is 5.35%.

# **THE ERP SOLUTION**

AVERAGE DEFERRAL PERCENTAGE **TEST RESULTS\*** The HCEs' ADP is 6.67%. The non-HCEs' ADP is 7.54%.



\* Generally, a discrimination test passes when the average deferral % for the HCE group is not more than 2.00% higher than the average deferral % of the non-HCE group.

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When speaking with your existing clients or prospecting for new 401(k) business, ask the plan sponsor if their current plan has ever failed an ADP test or if they have found Safe Harbor Plans to be too expensive. If so, ERP's Solution using the Top 20% Rule may benefit them.